

DIE Roman 04
43, 44, 53, 56, 57
54, 55

08 09
21, 22
41, 46

CATTLE Medieval
03 04
25 (one bone)
17, 47, 50

06 06 09 14
05 13 11 48 13
23, 24 20

hc R i^{sch}
R b
sk both i^{sch} to k^{sch}
L 399 fro, mal^{occ}
hc L
max R
L 16 12
md R 12 15
L 1

i^{sch}
occ
b mal, pie 1
zyg, fro, lac, zyg fro, lac.
prem.
15
05 23
1 1 1 4
1 4

Teeth Up P (1)
M^{1,2} 0 t t t t t t t t
M³ R 1 6 5
L 1 5 5
Lwr I (H)(H)(H) t t t t o o t
P t (H) t t t t
dec p3 R J stage 93E
L 50
M_{1,2} 9 9 9 9 9 d j
M₃ L f 5 k 6 5
R k 5 q 5
sc. neck R t small k 1
L t

08 41
<
g-stage 5

t
o g
(H)(H)
o < 9
05 23
(t) t (t) t (t) o
14 13A

hu P
R s
d
gn
P
L s
d
ra R P
s
d
p
L s
d
ulna R
L
il
R
pe
L
fe
p
L
d
p
L
d

09 22
i

ch
i^{sch}

08 46
16

gn
i
o ep

< 1 yr
o

Die 37a
37b

o ep
i

t

gn
t

o o

o ep
ch, gn
1

?gn
p
Symph
pub not f.
?gn
p
+ ep
?gn

?gn
1



pe
R il
isch t i
pub t
il i
L isch
pub o
p e o
R s
fe d
p
L s
d
patella
ti R
p
s
d t r

il
isch t i
pub t
il i
isch
pub o
p e o
s
d
p
s
d t r

<7-10mo.

ga p
path.
2
52

t
gn
t
o o
o ep
ch, gn
l

Bre 37a
37b

21

gn
t
o o
o ep
ch, gn
l

gn
pub
not f.
Symph
gn
r
ep
gn

15+6
21

gn
l

14

DIE Roman 04
43, 44, 53, 56, 57
54, 55

08 09
21, 22
41, 46

CATTLE Medieval
03 04
25 (one bone)
17, 47, 50

06 06 09 14
05 13 11 48 13
23, 24 20

hc R i^{sch}
R b
sk both i^{sch} to k^{sch}
L 399 fro, mal^{occ}
hc L
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L 16 12
md R 12 15
L 1

i^{sch}
occ
b mal, pie 1
zyg, fro, lac, zyg fro, lac.
prem.
15
05 23
1 1 1 4
1 4
1

Teeth Up P (1)
M^{1,2} 0 t t t t t t t t
M³ R 1 6 5
L 1 5 5
Lwr I (H)(H)(H) t t t t o o t
P t (H) t t t t
dec p3 R J stage 93E
L 50
M_{1,2} 9 9 9 9 9 d j
M3 L f 5 k 6 5
sc. neck R t small k 1
L t

08 41
<
g-stage 5

t
o g
(H)(H)
o < 9
05 23
(t) t (t) t (t) o
14 13A

hu d
P imm ch
R s bone
ra R s gn imm
d fusing to ulna
p large to
L s large to
d E

09 22
i

ch
i^{sch}

ulna R i large ch
L i large ch
il
R isch t i
pe pub t
il i
L isch
pub < 7-10 mo.
p i o
R s
fe d i
p ch
L s i imm
d

08 46
to

< 1 yr
o

Die 37a
37b

o ep
gn t
o o
gn t
o ep
ch, gn
i
gn
pub not f.
Symph
gn
t ep
gn
gn
i

1 3E

o

i i

i

?gn
i



pe
R il
isch t i
pub t
il i
L isch
pub o
p e o
R s
fe d
p
L s
d
patella
ti R
p
s
d t r

il
isch t i
pub t
il i
isch
pub o
p e o
s
d
p
s
d t r

<7-10mo.

ga p
path.
2
52

t
gn
t
o o
o ep
ch, gn
l

Bre 37a
37b

21

gn
t
o o
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ch, gn
l

gn
pub
not f.
Symph
gn
ep
gn

15+6
21

gn
l

14

04 54 1 sc. gn. k marks on blade. hole centre of blade, looks as if done when fresh separated.
 " " 2 ti 3rd. large, looks old, extra growth of bone all round distal articulation, affecting bone up to 5 cm from the articulation; the joint surface itself is normal and not fused to any tarsal bones.
 04 55 1 fe shaft, a section has been chopped off, 9 cm long x 3 cm, presumably to remove the marrow.

06 20 Part skel. 2 mand, no upper part of skull, no atlas. Axis & rest of cerv. 10/12 thoracic, last two missing - the posterior series doesn't match the lumbar - all 6 there, plus 1st 2 sections, fusing, of the sacrum. 2 pelvis fit - fused acetabulum but symph. pub. unfused.
 Right fem + loose head epiph fits. Left mt could be same ind.
 Dave - were mand. found in place near neck?
 axis & 3rd ^{4th} cervical are in 05 24; first lumbar is 06 13. ^{which is across a later intrusive ditch?}
 thor 11 & 12 missing and there's a difference in colour between cerv / thor and lumb / sacro
 pelvis / mand. No vert. have fused or fusing epiphyses. ^{In none was the}
 10 right and 10 left ribs. heads unfused. Usually 13 pairs, occasionally 12 or 14.
 fe. looks gnawed at distal end, as does the crest of both ilia
 what β - limb bones removed for meat, ribs defleshed?
 got out again.
 Bob says bull or steer, thickness pe = 9 mm.
 after careful observation
 β No sign of butchery on the ribs. One, only, has three holes distally, one opposing the other two, and perhaps caused by a dog, although pressure by sharp stones after burial could be responsible.
 not on the vertebrae.

CATTLE

- t μ to μ
 sh, gn -
 t 1
 gn ip
 03 25
 t μ
 gn
 t μ
 - t
 t μ
 - path path
 t μ t μ t μ
 - 3 hole -
 t μ t μ
 - t
 i
 i
 - t
 05 24
 0 one ind.
 - 3
 0 0 sep. 000
 06 20
 ten not fixed
 06 15
 0 + 2 sep t 5nf
 1 ind. 0
 many epiph.
 20
 rubs
 21 +
 23 ✓ = 44
 how to count
 skel?
 4 + 45 skel.

[illegible]

tooth	broken	09 22	broken	05 23	
sc	gn n - ch chch-		gn		
hu	ch		gn		
ra	fused		gn		
ul	ch gn		gn, ch		
pe	ch		ch ch		
fe	ch				
ti					
cpl					
tol	gn				
mc					
mt					
mp					
phal.					
atlas/axis					

'Roman'
 ch - 28
 k - 5
 gn - 17

Bie 39a
 39b

Ch 4/3
 5/1
 2/0

96

1 3

49

20 + 4 red

12

centro.

05 23 (or mc)
 fused



0443: Certainly some of the fragments may be of horse. A fragment needs to have 3 characteristics which fit, to go down as cattle, so not many are horse, I think.

The bone is very fragmented, far more than the Iron Age bone.

0443: 1 me v large > 1 1/2 times size NW72.

" " phal.1 the large one is v. rough, the large one pathol. - extra growth of bone round edges of proximal surface and on the distal volar surface PHOTO.

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" " 3 ph1 the 3 with ? knife marks are on the middle of ~~volar~~ dorsal surface, transversely. Do they skin the legs of cattle?

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" " " some roughening of bone. ? age, hard work, trauma, infection.

" " " hole distal volar surface, bone damaged opposite - distal dorsal surface. gnawed.
- hole made by dog?

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 i
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 05 24
 0 one ind.
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 06 20
 ten not fixed
 06 15
 0 + 2 sep t 5nf
 1 ind. 0
 many epiph.
 20
 rubs
 21 +
 23 ✓ = 44
 how to count
 skel?
 4 + 45 skel.

Bre 39a					
39b	i				i
k - i i i k i i	i i			- ch	i i
ch LC LC i i					
baker	H i				
i i i i					
- gn	i				i
- gn-	05 23 i i				
	i i				
i i i i					i
gn, ch i i i i ch ch	I				i
i i	i i				i i
i	i i				i
i.					
i					
- ch -	05 23 (-oric) . k				

tooth	broken	09 22	broken	05 23	
sc	gn n-ch chch-		gn		
hu	ch		gn		
ra	fused		gn		
ul	ch gn		gn, ch		
pe	ch		ch ch		
fe	ch				
ti					
cpl					
tol	gn				
mc					
mt					
mp					
phal.					
atlas/axis					

'Roman'

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09 22



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Bie40

B115

CATTLE

Roman Probable (roughly 3/10 R pot: 1/10 Med)

	03	04	04	04	04	15	03
	26, 59, 61, 46, 51		32	43	32, cont.	14, 11, 13, 15.	67
hc	70, 72	21	r			imm.	
sk	1	11	111 1111 11			imm. 11	4
mx R							17
L		13E		1	1	13	7+33
md R						15	
L R			15			15	
3 R							
dec. p3 R							
M R							
dec. p3 R							
M R							
I	(0)	(H)(H)11	010111			11 (H)	63
P	(1)	(H)(H)(H)(H)	1(H)(H)11 11		111 (H)1 (H)	11	
M		g < < < o	>>> o <		>>> g o < > < > 1		
sa	111	11	111111		1	1111 11	20
hu	111	111 111 1	11	1	111	11	19
ra	11	1	11	11	11	11	20
ul	11	111	11	01	11	11	16
pe	11	111 11	11	11	11	11	15
fe	11	1	1	11	11	11	16
ti	11	1111	11	11	11	11	23
opt/tst	111	111 11	111 111	11	11	11	39
mc	11	111	11	11	11	11	43
mt	11	111111	111111	11	11	11	12
phal	11	111111 11 11	111111 11	11	11	11	347
mx frag		11	11	1	1	1	
md frag	11	111 111	111 111	11	11	11	
vert	0	111 1	111	11	11	11	
patella							

Ble 4la
41b

Long Bone Maturity.

o not fused b fusing t fused.

sc	o					
hu d		o t	large t			t
ra p		t		t	t	t
ph 1		111111	111	11	111	111
ph 2	t	111111	1111	11	1	1
ti d			ep o	11	o o	
mc d	t t	t		t		
mt d	mp o	mp o	t t mp t	t	11	11
fe p					11	11
fe d					11	11



Long Bone Maturity.

o not fused b fusing t fused.

sc	o		large t	x		t	
hu d		o t					
ra p		t		t	tt	t	
ph 1		ttttt#	ttt	tt		tttt o t	
ph 2	t	tttttt	tttt	tt	t	t	t
ti d			ep o	tt		o o	
mc d	tt	t		t	t		
mt d	mp o	mp o t	tt mp t	t		ttt	
fe p						tt	
fe d							
calc	1 o o large	o	t		o	ttt	t
ti p				t			
ra d				t		t	

Bie 41a
41b

0359 2 calc., one v. large

0421 1 phal. 5 ph 1. 1 has k across dorsal part of shaft. 1 has ch back & front plus reduction and alteration of the bone prox / dorsal, scarcely affecting art. surface.

1514 1 ph 1 v. rough. Some exostosis on distal / dorsal edge side affecting the edge of the articulation surface.

Bie 42

CATTLE

BIE Arch. Roman

CATTLE JAWS

maxillae in pencil. g - mature stage $\square$ $\therefore$ < and > g.

Roman

Feature L R I₁ 2 3 4 P₂ 3 4 M₁ 2 3 Stage

04 43 L a w /
 04 54 R (w) (w) (j) f 1/2 2
 " " L w w flat w 6
 " " L (w) < g 1/2 2
 04 55 R e k j g 4 5

M³ is still fairly v shaped.
 reduction of bone above P⁴, buccal side;
 considerable alteration of root growth of P⁴.
 DRAWING OF P⁴?

possible pairs.

Medieval

04 52 R 12 12 8 32 4
 g g c

almost certainly
 one jaw

" " " / / / V

I₄ quite deep in jaw still - c. 4mm below bone.

Can't be certain enough for it to be worth

quoting the relationship I/M.

very slight wear on P₄. a few days or week old.
 slightly more advanced than NW72 newborn calf.

06 13 " * * * / w w ^{worn flat} g g 6

06 20 R pair V (1) 1/2 w E (k) j g d 35 4

" " L / / V (1) E w (k) k g d 36

Cheek tooth row 137

" " " 137

□=

* Loose teeth probably from this individual altho alveoli now filled with mud.

I₁'s full wear, I₂'s worn about 3/4 way across occlusal surface. Age from anterior teeth 2 1/2 years $\pm$ 2 months using Brown 1960, modern cattle.

14 13 L e

Bre 43a
 43b

Probable Roman

04 21 L (w) 3E

" " L k 5E

04 21 L / / broken / 5

09 43 L (j) f 2E

04 32 R w light k 6E

15 14 L (w) < = 3

15 14 L k k g 5

Probable Roman

R

M₃ 3rd unit present much reduced ~~at~~ root and merging into 2nd unit near the occlusal surface.

Bre 43a
 43b

		Roman		Medieval	Probable Roman	
hc		0443	0454	0447	0370	0432 1514
L o c		R			-	c.135
Bas circ.	114				118	256
diam. max	43			50	42	58
min	31			37	31	45
→ Index						78% adult
I Age	3	3		2	3	
II Length	probably 1	1		probably just in 2	21	
III Curve	2	2		2		some twist
IV Tip	-	-		-		roundish pointed
V Sex	?	?				
Direction of horn	out + fwd.			out		fwd + up
SC LG	0443			0447	0359	1514 1511
	R 46			R		62
	small			c65		
SLC	0443			63	large 63	41 56.5
hu BT	L 66				0432	
					88 large	
ra QL	0456	0454	0455		0421	0943
	307					
Bp	90.6				91.4	67
SD	44.1					
Bd						
fe						
ti	0443			0447	0943	
				0447	Bp 84	
				L		
				small		
				p		
calc Bd	L 62.8			68.0	0943	0943
	0457			(c 51)	0432	56.7
	131			62.0	1513	53
astr QL		0454		0452	large 133	115.7
		59.2		62.5	0432	1514
QLmed		53.1		55.0		73
Bd		36.8		37.6	54.4	68
						51.7
mc QL	0454	0455	0455	0225	37.5	47.2
				L		33.8
Bp	61.8	L 55.7	R 48.7	57	R 0359	0432
SD					0432	174
Bd						47.8
						48.6
mt QL	0455			0447	57.6	28.9
				L 190	0421	50.8
Bp	L 52.6			42.3	0432	1514
SD	probably one bone.			37.6		1514
Bd	60.0			44.5		1513
				look		
1st phal GLpe	a 67	a 61	a 56	a 51	a 54	a 54
	37.6	36.4	33	32.7	34.1	32.5
Bp	39					
3rd phal DLS	72	81	76	Med. 0613	0421	0432
				1st phal GLpe 56.3	0432	0432
				Bp 32.6	0421	0421
					0370	0432
					60.5	62
					35.5	51.5
					39.2	25.6
					35.6	-

[illegible]